Concessionaire & Editor in Chief

Dr. Hakkı Uygur

Associate Editors

Associate Professor Turgay Şafak, İstanbul Medeniyet University, İstanbul, Türkiye Assistant Professor Umut Başar, Social Sciences University of Ankara, Ankara, Türkiye

Editorial Board

International Relations and Political Science: Professor Mesut Özcan, Social Sciences University of Ankara, Ankara, Türkiye History: Professor Gazi Osman Özgüdenli, Marmara University, İstanbul, Türkiye History of Religions: Associate Professor Mehmet Alıcı, Mardin Artuklu University, Mardin, Türkiye Persian Language and Literature: Professor Hicabi Kırlangıç, Ankara University, Ankara, Türkiye Turkish Language and Literature: Professor Nurettin Demir, Hacettepe University, Ankara, Türkiye Theology: Professor Mehmet Ali Büyükkara, Marmara University, İstanbul, Türkiye Art History and Fine Arts: Assistant Prosfessor Ali Rıza Özcan, Mimar Sinan Fine Arts University, İstanbul, Türkiye Anthropology: Professor M. Nazif Shahrani, Indiana University Bloomington, Bloomington, USA Sociology: Associate Professor Seyed Javad Miri Meynagh, Institute for Humanities and Cultural Studies, Tahran, Iranian Philosophy: Professor Şamil Öçal, Social Sciences University of Ankara, Ankara, Türkiye

Advisory Committee

Professor Ahmet Yaşar Ocak, TOBB University of Economics and Technology (R), Ankara, Türkiye Professor Benedek Péri, Eötvös Loránd University, Budapest, Hungary Professor Fariba Zarinebaf, University of California, Riverside, USA Professor Homa Katouzian, University of Oxford, Oxford, England Professor Kemal İnat, Sakarya University, Sakarya, Türkiye Professor Mahmud Erol Kiliç, IRCICA, İstanbul, Türkiye Assistant Professor Mahmoud Omidsala, University of California (R), Riverside, USA Associate Professor Mohammed Alsulami, International Institute for Iranian Studies, Riyadh, Saudi Arabia Associate Professor Mohsen Shariatinia, Shahid Beheshti University, Tahran, Iranian Associate Professor Muhammed Taki Imami Hoyi, Islamic Azad University (R), Rey, Iranian Professor Nəsib Göyüshov, Azerbaijan National Academy of Sciences Institute of Manuscripts, Bakü, Azerbaijan Professor phil. Anja Pistor-Hatam, Kiel University, Kiel, Germany Prosfessor Richard Foltz, Concordia University, Quebec, Canada Professor Shahram Pazouki, Iranian Institute of Philosophy, Tahran, Iranian Assistant Professor Shervin Farridnejad, Institute of Iranian Studies, Freie University of Berlin, Berlin, Germany Professor Shodimuhammad Sufizoda, Tajikistan National Academy of Sciences, Dushanbe, Tajikistan Professor Tim Epkenhans, University of Freiburg, Freiburg im Breisgau, Germany Professor Tufan Gündüz, Hacettepe University, Ankara, Türkiye Professor Turaj Atabaki, Leiden University, Leiden, Holland

English Language Editor

Editing Seher Yazar *Secretariat*

Mert Aydemir

Social Sciences University of Ankara, Ankara, Türkiye

Persian Language Editor Assistant Professor Muhammed Abdulmecid

Assistant Professor Reza Vahdani Sanavi,

Reviewers of the Issue Professor Serkan Taflıoğlu Professor Yılmaz Karadeniz Associate Professor Tolga Uzun Associate Professor Serhan Afacan Associate Professor Melike Sarıkçıoğlu Ökten Associate Professor Mevlüt Akçapa Assistant Professor Hayati Ünlü Assistant Professor Bilgehan Alagöz Assistant Professor Oktay Gökhan Banbal

January 2024. Turkey Journal of Iranian Studies (TJIS). All rights of the journal are reserved. TJIS adopts the Open Access Policy. In this context, it accepts that it can be used for any legal purpose, provided that it is cited in accordance with scientific rules. Written permission from the authors and TJIS is required for the articles to be used for commercial purposes. The opinions in the articles belong to the authors.

TURKISH JOURNAL OF IRANIAN STUDIES

Üst Zeren Sokak No: 40 Levent/Beşiktaş/İstanbul/Türkiye Phone: +90 (212) 264 3581 — Fax: +90 (312) 284 55 04 e-mail: info@tiaddergi.com — www.tiaddergi.com